



The E-Book Dilemma:

A Study of Aggregator
and Publisher Options to
Deliver Electronic Book
Content

E-Book Dilemma

Presented by :

Judith Emde

E-resources/technical
services librarian

Miloche Kottman

Interim coordinator of
cataloging

University of Kansas Libraries





E-Book Dilemma



E-Book Dilemma

- Organized an e-book study group to:
 - Become familiar with the variety of options available in the e-book arena, particularly for purchases of current imprints from commercial providers.
 - If financially feasible, select and license another e-book platform that allows for individual title selection by bibliographers.

E-book collections currently available

Current imprints

- Springer
- netLibrary
- ACLS humanities e-book

Historical content (free and licensed)

- Literature Online
- Eighteenth century collections online
- Making of America

Reference sources

- Oxford Reference Online. Premium
- Gale Virtual Reference Library

Government documents

E-book collections currently available

- netLibrary (~ 9600 books with imprint dates in the 90s)
 - 2007: 4,452 total accesses to 1542 books
 - 2006: 5,331 total accesses to 1870 books
 - *Springer books (12,743 brief catalog records added for 2005-2008 imprint)
 - Jan-Aug 2008: 9666 “successful section requests” representing 1738 books.
 - Sept–Dec 2007 (during trial): 5243
- *KU-Medical center library included in license

Additional options to purchase/license/subscribe current imprints:

- Aggregators
 - ebrary
 - EBL
 - MyiLibrary
 - Safari

- Publishers
 - Springer
 - Elsevier
 - Wiley
 - Oxford



Benefits

- Access 24/7
- Enhanced access
- Enhanced functionality

Enhanced Functionality

The screenshot displays the ebrary Demonstration interface. At the top, there's a navigation bar with links like 'Home', 'Sign Out', and 'Help'. Below this, a search bar and tabs for 'Search', 'View', and 'Bookshelf' are visible. The main content area shows the title 'Venture Capital Funding: A Practical Guide to Raising Finance' by Stephen Bloomfield. A sidebar on the left contains a 'Notes' tab (highlighted with a red box) and a 'Highlights' tab. The main reading area displays a paragraph of text, with a portion highlighted in pink. The footer includes copyright information and a 'Delete' button.

Home Sign Out Help

Search View Bookshelf

[Venture Capital Funding: A Practical Guide to Raising Finance](#)

[View this title](#)

Contributor: Bloomfield, Stephen (Author)
Publisher: Kogan Page, Limited
Date: 2005

[Copyrights...](#)

[How to view titles...](#)

Notes

Highlights

InfoTools

The choice of investment veh

shares or convertibles. Start-ups are better served by such structu

anyway – most business angels know this and shy away from struct

ally complicated deals.

Trading record

If the business that the incoming financiers are investing in has a pat

trading record or is too closely associated with the business that i

being bought from, then it might be that the **investors** persuade

management of the attraction of an entirely new company throu

which to make the investment. The timescale that the managem

suggests for the realization of the investment will also have a bear

on this – for instance, if the intention is to take the company to a flo

tion. But cutting ties with a dominating parent can also be a strate

move to establish a new identity and make customers and the inv

ment community at large aware that the business is under n

management with its own plans and its own operating priorities.

In the event of a purchase of a business to bring about its recover

Copyright ©1999-2006, ebrary.
By using this website you agree
to the [Terms of Service](#).

Delete Revert

User: janets | Page 139 (146 of 225)

Highlight in a color of your choice.

Enhanced Functionality

The screenshot displays the ebrary Demonstration interface. At the top, there are navigation buttons: "Launch ebrary Presentation", "Using the ebrary Reader", "Check out InfoTools", and "Get ebrary Reader". Below these, a "Home" button is visible. The main content area is divided into several sections. On the left, there is a "Search" section with a "View" button and a "Bookshelf" button. Below this, there is a "Venture Capital Funding: A Practical Guide to Raising Finance" section, which includes a "View this title" link, contributor information (Bloomfield, Stephen), publisher information (Kogan Page, Limited), and a date (2006). A "Copyrights..." link is also present. Below this, there is a "How to view titles..." link. At the bottom left, there is a language selector set to "English" and a "Go" button. The main content area on the right shows a document titled "Formal legal documentation" with a paragraph of text. A "Notes" table is visible on the left side of the document, with columns for "Notes" and "Page". The table contains two entries: "Good section on po..." on page 164 and "Investor-initiated sal..." on page 184. A "Notes" section is also visible at the bottom of the document, containing the text "Good section on post investment considerations". The "InfoTools" menu is open, showing options such as "Define", "Explain", "Locate", "Translate", "Who", "Search Document...", "Search All Documents...", "Search Web", "Search Library", "Highlight", "Add To Bookshelf", "Copy Text...", "Copy Bookmark", "Print Pages", "Print Again", "Toggle Automenu", "Preferences...", "Help...", and "About ebrary Reader...". The "Search Library" option is highlighted, and a sub-menu is open showing links to "Hoover's", "Lexis-Nexis", "ProQuest", "MetaLib", and "Search Catalog (OPAC)".

Notes	Page
Good section on po...	164
Investor-initiated sal...	184

Good section on post investment considerations

Formal legal documentation

it is the process of completing the legal documents that i
What results from the process – the shareholders' agreemen
device for controlling the conduct o
a big thick bound book of document
ting people over the head with if the
have no intention to abide by the rule
agreement and will normally put up
resistance to points at issue during the negotiations.
ess of discussing the legal documentation flushes out all th
need to be understood by both parties and reveals th
in the documentation that need to be ironed out to th
of both sides. It is this interplay that has real value as eac
o know the intentions of the other and the moods and
ics of each other far better.

Ability to add notes

Link to other e-resources



Benefits (cont.)

- Save physical space
- Save time/cost in handling
- Search across journal/book content
- Ease of making copies
- Cannot be stolen or damage
- Conservation savings
- Cannot be overdue
- Improved usage statistics
- Cost effective bundles of e-book packages

Acquisition models

- Vendors and publishers offer multiple acquisition models including:
 - Subscription option to:
 - Complete collection
 - Smaller collections of books based on subject, identified selection of titles.
 - Purchase option to:
 - Collections based on subject, publisher
 - Selected titles
 - Patron driven purchase
 - “Rent” a book for short-term circulation

Entry from YBP library services: GOBI

Title: THIN WOMAN: FEMINISM, POST-STRUCTURALISM, AND THE SOCIAL PSYCHOLOGY OF ANOREXIA NERVOSA,

ISBN: [0203360540](#)

Author: MALSON, HELEN

Publisher: TAYLOR & FRANCIS

Pub Year: 1998

Binding: eBook

LC Class: RC552.A54M345

Content Level: ADV-AC

NON-RETURN/NON-CANCEL YBP

Supplier	Purchase Option	List Price	Status	Library Availability	Preview
+ EBL	Non-Linear Lending™	83.95 USD	Available	No contract on file	Preview
+ ebrary	Single User Option (SUPO)	83.95 USD	Available	No contract on file	Preview
+ NetLibrary	Varies by subaccount	83.95 USD	Available	Yes	

 **Library Note:** [Add...](#)

[alternate editions](#)

3 e-book options



Issues

- Complex pricing models
 - Pricing based on single, multiple user option
 - Annual and platform fees
 - Subscription and one-time purchase fees
 - Discount for collections of books

Issues (cont.)

■ EBL example

□ Non-linear lending

- 325 loan instances per year
- Loan period is 24 hours
- Limited multiple concurrent use
 - Exceptions
 - Reference books
 - Textbooks
 - Additional chapters for reserve

Entry from YBP library services: GOBI

Title: NITROGEN IN THE ENVIRONMENT: SOURCES, PROBLEMS, AND MANAGEMENT

ISBN: [0080537561](#)

Editor: R.F. FOLLETT...ET AL

Publisher: ELSEVIER

Pub Year: 2001

Binding: eBook

LC Class: S651.N59 2001

Content Level: ADV-AC

NON-RETURN/NON-CANCEL YBP

Supplier	Purchase Option	List Price	Status	Library Availability	Preview
+ EBL	Non-Linear Lending™	Not Known	Publication cancelled	No contract on file	Preview
+ EBL	Unlimited	375.00 USD	Available	No contract on file	Preview
+ ebrary	Multiple User Option (MUPO)	375.00 USD	Available	No contract on file	Preview
+ ebrary	Single User Option (SUPO)	250.00 USD	Available	No contract on file	Preview
+ NetLibrary	Varies by subaccount	250.00 USD	Available	Yes	

 **Library Note:** [Add...](#)

[alternate editions](#)

[GobiTween \(1 Slip\)](#)

Elsevier doesn't allow EBL to offer their titles on the non-linear lending model, only unlimited at 50% more than the print cost.

Issues (cont.)

■ Digital Rights Management Systems (DRMS)

□ Limits:

- Access, number of simultaneous users
- Time limits
- Print, copy and paste, download
- Interlibrary loan
- E-reserves

Issues (cont.)

- Hardware/software requirements
- Timing of availability of electronic and print versions
- Currency of front lists
- Perpetual access
- Lack of standardization
- Difficult to read book on a computer screen
- Image content is sometimes copyrighted separately from text
- Printing one page at a time



Issues (cont.)

- Marketing e-books

- ☐ MARC records loaded in catalog
- ☐ Link to vendor on database list
- ☐ Instruction

- Other access points

- ☐ Google
- ☐ Link resolvers



E-book processing at KU

Bib record modifications

- Gov Docs – None
 - Batch load monthly Marcive records. All formats mixed together in file.
- netLibrary –
 - LC call # followed by: online
 - Location on holdings record = internet which displays in the OPAC as: Available via the Internet
 - 655 _7 \$a Electronic books. \$2 local

netLibrary example

How to develop and manage successful distributor channels in world markets [electronic resource] / William C. Fath.	Fath, William C.	1995
---	----------------------------------	------

Location: Available

[Workplace wars into productive t](#)

Location: Available

[How to make it l](#)

Location: Available

[How champions](#)

Location: Available

Analyzing banking risk a framework for assessing corporate governance and...

Database: University of Kansas Libraries

Main Author: [Greuning, Hennie van.](#)

Title: [Analyzing banking risk \[electronic resource\] : a framework for assessing corporate governance and financial risk management / Hennie van Greuning, Sonja Brajovic Bratanovic.](#)

Linked Resources: [Electronic book accessible through the World Wide Web](#)

Other Entries: [Brajovic Bratanovic, Sonja, 1946-](#)
[netLibrary, Inc.](#)

Subject(s): [Bank management.](#)
[Risk management.](#)
[Corporate governance.](#)

Genre Headings: [Electronic books.](#)

Publisher: Washington, D.C. : World Bank, 2000

Format: Book

Description: xv, 289 p. : ill. ; 24 cm.

Reproduction note: Electronic reproduction. Boulder, Colo. : NetLibrary, 2000. This netLibrary eBook does not include data from the CD-ROM that was part of the original hardcopy book.

Availability: Licensed for all KU students, faculty, and staff connecting to the Internet. Off-campus access may require a log-in.

ISBN: 0585256101 (electronic bk.) :

Location: Available via the Internet

Call Number: [HG1615 .G746 2000 online](#)

Status: Available

Post-netLibrary loads

- Delete call numbers
- Change/add 655 _7 \$a Electronic books.
\$2 local
- 948 __ \$a internet
- Unique operator ID when batch loading
 - springer
 - hein
 - ecco

Example: Springer

- Springer –
 - Delete call number
 - 655 _7 \$a Electronic books. \$2 local
 - 948 __ \$a internet
 - Deleted all other subject headings – temp records
 - Operator ID: springer

Springer (cont.)

Bib 5525216 : Activist Business Ethics [electronic resource] / by Jacques Cory.

MARC System History

Date/Time	Operator	Cataloging Location	Action	Encoding Level	Suppress Action
4/6/2008 11:28 AM	springer		CREATE	5 - Partial (preliminary) level	N

Full Record Staff View (MARC)

Activist Business Ethics by Jacques Cory.

Database: University of Kansas Libraries

Main Author: Cory, Jacques.

Title: Activist Business Ethics [electronic resource] / by Jacques Cory.

Linked Resources: [Connect to electronic text. -- \(Source: SpringerLink\)](#)

Other Entries: SpringerLink (Online service)

Genre Headings: [Electronic books](#)

Publisher: New York, NY : Springer Science + Business Media, Inc., 2005.

Format: Book

Reproduction note: Electronic reproduction. New York : Springer, 2007?

Availability: Licensed for all KU students, faculty, and staff connecting to the Internet. Click "Availability" for additional information.

Location: Available via the Internet

Status: Item details not available

Tag	11	12	Subfield
035			‡a (Spr
100	1		‡a Cory
245	1	0	‡a Activ
260			‡a New
533			‡a Elect
599	1		‡a Licer Click "A
655		7	‡a Elect
710	2		‡a Sprin
773	1		‡t Sprin
856	4	0	‡u http:// Connec
948			‡a intern



Publicizing e-books

What features can we use to promote e-books?

- Looked at library homepage and OPACs of 40 academic libraries
 - Used Libdex's capability to sort by OPAC vendor to get list of U.S. Voyager libraries
 - http://www.libdex.com/vendor/Endeavor_Information_Systems.html



Survey Questions

- Member of ACRL?
- Does the library's homepage include information (or a link) about e-books?
- Does the OPAC have a quick limit for e-books?



Additional Questions

- Do the e-book bib records contain call numbers?
- What “views” does the genre heading (i.e. 655) Electronic books appear in?
- What aggregators/vendors are available?

Results: E-book vendors

- The most prevalent:
 - netLibrary (31)
 - GPO (over 30)
- Some additional vendors
 - Ebrary (9)
 - MyiLibrary (2)
 - Books24X7 (4)
 - Springer (2)
 - Gale virtual reference (5)
 - Knovel (8)
 - Safari (8)

Results: ACRL

ACRL Libraries	17	42.5%
Non-ACRL Libraries	23	57.5%
Total	40	100%



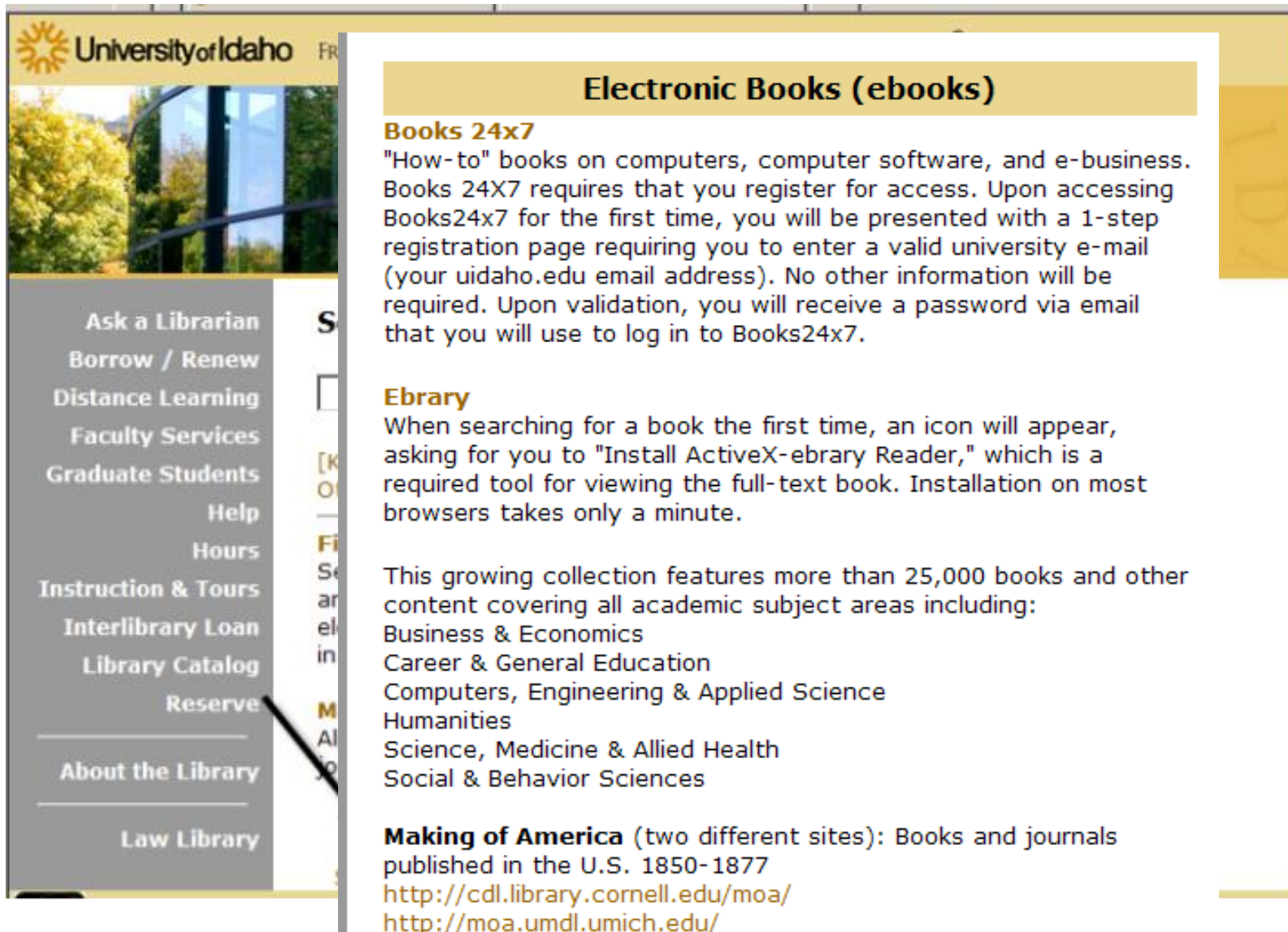
Browse Libraries :: [Country](#) :: [OPAC Vendor](#) :: [New Search](#)

- [USA - Iowa - Iowa City - Kirkwood Community College - Iowa City Campus](#)
- [USA - Iowa - Mount Vernon - Cornell College - Russell D. Cole Library](#)
- [USA - Kansas - Fort Riley - Irwin Army Community Hospital](#)
- [USA - Kansas - Hays - Fort Hays State University](#)
- [USA - Kansas - Kansas City - University of Kansas Medical Library System](#)
- [USA - Kansas - Lawrence - University of Kansas](#)
- [USA - Kansas - Lawrence - University of Kansas School of Law - Wheat Law Library](#)
- [USA - Kansas - Manhattan - Kansas State University](#)
- [USA - Kansas - Manhattan - Kansas State University Veterinary Medicine Library](#)
- [USA - Kansas - Newton - Bethel College](#)
- [USA - Kansas - Overland Park - Johnson County Community College - Billington Library](#)
- [USA - Kansas - Salina - Kansas State University - Salina](#)
- [USA - Kansas - Wichita - Wichita State University](#)
- [USA - Kentucky - Ashland - Ashland Community & Technical College](#)
- [USA - Kentucky - Berea - Berea College - Hutchins Library](#)
- [USA - Kentucky - Bowling Green - Western Kentucky University](#)
- [USA - Kentucky - Campbellsville - Campbellsville University - Montgomery Library](#)
- [USA - Kentucky - Crestview Hills - Thomas More College](#)

Results: Homepage and/or Quick Limits

	ACRL Libraries	Non-ACRL libraries
Home page link	3	5
No home page link	14	17
Quick limit – ebook	3	4
Quick limit –electronic resource	5	4
No quick limit	9	14

Example: Homepage link



The screenshot shows the University of Idaho library homepage. On the left is a vertical navigation menu with links: Ask a Librarian, Borrow / Renew, Distance Learning, Faculty Services, Graduate Students, Help, Hours, Instruction & Tours, Interlibrary Loan, Library Catalog, Reserve, About the Library, and Law Library. The main content area has a yellow header for 'Electronic Books (ebooks)'. Below this, the 'Books 24x7' section describes a 'How-to' book collection on computers, software, and e-business, requiring registration with a university email. The 'Ebrary' section explains that a first-time search will prompt the user to install the 'ActiveX-ebrary Reader' for full-text access. A list of subject areas is provided: Business & Economics, Career & General Education, Computers, Engineering & Applied Science, Humanities, Science, Medicine & Allied Health, and Social & Behavior Sciences. The 'Making of America' section mentions books and journals from 1850-1877 and provides two URLs: <http://cdl.library.cornell.edu/moa/> and <http://moa.umd.umich.edu/>. A black arrow points from the 'Library Catalog' link in the menu to the 'Electronic Books (ebooks)' header.

University of Idaho

Electronic Books (ebooks)

Books 24x7

"How-to" books on computers, computer software, and e-business. Books 24X7 requires that you register for access. Upon accessing Books24x7 for the first time, you will be presented with a 1-step registration page requiring you to enter a valid university e-mail (your uidaho.edu email address). No other information will be required. Upon validation, you will receive a password via email that you will use to log in to Books24x7.

Ebrary

When searching for a book the first time, an icon will appear, asking for you to "Install ActiveX-ebrary Reader," which is a required tool for viewing the full-text book. Installation on most browsers takes only a minute.

This growing collection features more than 25,000 books and other content covering all academic subject areas including:

- Business & Economics
- Career & General Education
- Computers, Engineering & Applied Science
- Humanities
- Science, Medicine & Allied Health
- Social & Behavior Sciences

Making of America (two different sites): Books and journals published in the U.S. 1850-1877

<http://cdl.library.cornell.edu/moa/>
<http://moa.umd.umich.edu/>

Ask a Librarian
Borrow / Renew
Distance Learning
Faculty Services
Graduate Students
Help
Hours
Instruction & Tours
Interlibrary Loan
Library Catalog
Reserve
About the Library
Law Library

Example: Quick Limit

PURDUE UNIVERSITY Libraries

[New Search](#) [Headings](#) [Results](#) [Your Library Account](#) [Request This Book](#) [History](#) [Saved Searches](#) [Bookbag](#) [Home](#)

Database Name: Purdue University West Lafayette

[Search](#) [Assisted Search](#) [Course Reserves](#) [New Books](#)

Search For:

Search By:
Title (omit initial a, an, the...)

Tulane University Libraries Catalog

[Library Home](#) [Research](#) [Hours](#) [Reserves](#) [Medical Library](#) [Business Library](#)

[search](#) [headings](#) [results](#) [my account](#) [history](#) [cataloghelp](#) [start over](#)

Database Name: Tulane University Libraries

[Simple Search](#) [Advanced Search](#) [Course Reserves](#) [New Titles](#)

1. Search For:

2. Search Type:
Title
Journal Title

50 items per page

3. Limit (Optional):
Works only with Keyword, Title, or Command searches.
For all limit options, use the Set Limits button.





None
Limit to Howard-Tilton Library
Limit to Business Library
Limit to Medical Library
Search for DVDs/VHS
Search for CDs
Limit to Digital Format



Results: Call numbers

- Wide variety
 - SuDoc numbers for Gov Docs
 - LC call numbers
 - Just the LC call #
 - Internet followed by LC call #
 - LC call # followed by eb

Example: Univ. of Georgia Libraries

#	Title Long	Author	Date	Format
<input type="checkbox"/> 751	Alaska [electronic resource] / Marvin W. Falk, compiler. <i>Library Location: GALILEO netLibrary electronic book</i>		1995	
	<i>Call Number: Internet Online Resource (netLibrary) "Online Resources (netLibrary)"</i> <i>Status: No item data available</i>			
<input type="checkbox"/> 752	Alaska-Siberia connection [electronic resource] : the World War II air route / by Otis Hays, Jr. <i>Library Location: GALILEO netLibrary electronic book</i>	Hays, Otis, 1915-	1996	
	<i>Call Number: Internet D790 "Online Resources (netLibrary)"</i> <i>Status: No item data available</i>			
<input type="checkbox"/> 753	Alastair Reid reader [electronic resource] : selected prose and poetry. <i>Library Location: GALILEO netLibrary electronic book</i>	Reid, Alastair, 1926	1994	
	<i>Call Number: Internet PR6035.E4 "Online Resources (netLibrary)"</i> <i>Status: No item data available</i>			
<input type="checkbox"/> 754	Albania at war, 1939-1945 [electronic resource] : Bernd J. Fischer. <i>Library Location: GALILEO netLibrary electronic book</i>	Fischer, Bernd Jürgen, 1952-	1999	
	<i>Call Number: Internet D802.A38 "Online Resources (netLibrary)"</i> <i>Status: No item data available</i>			

Example: Carnegie Vincent Library -- Lincoln Memorial Univ.

Abiding courage [electronic resource] : African American migrant women and the East Bay community / Gretchen Lemke-Santangelo.	Lemke-Santangelo, Gretchen.	1996
<i>Library Location: online (netLibrary) Call Number: F868.S156 L45 1996eb Status: Available</i>		
Contempt and pity [electronic resource] : social policy and the image of the damaged Black psyche, 1880-1996 / Daryl Michael Scott.	Scott, Daryl Michael.	1997
<i>Library Location: online (netLibrary) Call Number: E185.625 .S3 1997eb Status: Available</i>		
Masterless [electronic resource] : self & society in modern America / Wilfred M. McClay.	McClay, Wilfred M.	1994
<i>Library Location: online (netLibrary) Call Number: HM136 .M3814 1994eb Status: Available</i>		
Closed world [electronic resource] : computers and the politics of discourse in Cold War America / Paul N. Edwards.	Edwards, Paul N.	1997
<i>Library Location: online (netLibrary) Call Number: QA76.17 .E34 1997eb Status: Available</i>		
Psychology of attention [electronic resource] / Harold E. Pashler.	Pashler, Harold E.	1998
<i>Library Location: online (netLibrary) Call Number: BF321 .P37 1998eb Status: Available</i>		



Results: Call numbers (cont.)

- Call number replaced by text
 - Electronic Book
 - E-Books
 - ELECTRONIC FORMAT
 - Online Resource
 - Internet
- No call #

Example: Univ. of Hawaii at Manoa

Full Title	Author	Date
American ambassador Joseph C. Grew and the development of the United States diplomatic tradition / by Waldo H. Heinrichs, Jr.	Heinrichs, Waldo H.	1986
Library Location: All UH Libraries: Web Site/Electronic Resource Call Number: ELECTRONIC FORMAT Status: No circulation information available		
American Bar Association guide to credit and bankruptcy	American Bar Association.	2006
Library Location: All UH Libraries: Web Site/Electronic Resource Call Number: ELECTRONIC FORMAT Status: No circulation information available		
American bioethics crossing human rights and health law boundaries / George J. Annas.	Annas, George J.	2005
Library Location: All UH Libraries: Web Site/Electronic Resource Call Number: ELECTRONIC FORMAT Status: No circulation information available		
American bison natural history / Dale F. Lott ; foreword by Harry W. Greene.	Lott, Dale F.	2002
Library Location: All UH Libraries: Web Site/Electronic Resource Call Number: ELECTRONIC FORMAT Status: No circulation information available		
American Catholic religious thought the shaping of a theological and social tradition / edited by Patrick W. Carey.		2004
Library Location: All UH Libraries: Web Site/Electronic Resource Call Number: ELECTRONIC FORMAT Status: No circulation information available		

Example: University of Pennsylvania

<input type="checkbox"/> 4	101 + answers to the most frequently asked questions from entrepreneurs [electronic resource] / Courtney Price.	Price, Courtney H.	1999
	Penn Library Web	Call No: -	Available
<input type="checkbox"/> 5	101 more best resumes [electronic resource] / Jay A. Block, Michael Betrus.	Block, Jay A.	1999
	Penn Library Web	Call No: -	Available
<input type="checkbox"/> 6	12 simple secrets of Microsoft management [electronic resource] : how to think and act like a Microsoft manager and take your company to the top / David Thielen with Shirley Thielen.	Thielen, David.	1999
	Penn Library Web	Call No: -	Available
<input type="checkbox"/> 7	175 high-impact resumes [electronic resource] / Richard H. Beatty.	Beatty, Richard H., 1939-	1999
	Penn Library Web	Call No: -	Available
<input type="checkbox"/> 8	1830 citizens of Texas [electronic resource] / Gifford White.	White, Gifford E.	1999
	Penn Library Web	Call No: -	Available
<input type="checkbox"/> 9	2000 U.S. social security explained [electronic resource] / by Avram Sacks.	Sacks, Avram.	2000
	Penn Library Web	Call No: -	Available
<input type="checkbox"/> 10	401(k) today [electronic resource] : designing, maintaining & maximizing your company's plan / Stephen J. Butler.	Butler, Stephen J., 1944-	1999
	Penn Library Web	Call No: -	Available

Questions??

- Judith Emde – jemde@ku.edu
- Miloche Kottman – mkottman@ku.edu

Bibliography

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<http://hdl.handle.net/2027/spo.3336451.0010.302>
- E-Book Focus Group: Ex Libris/ELUNA/IGeLU *Recommendations and Requirements for E-Book Functionality*. (Feb. 25, 2008; Rev. April 29. 2008)
<http://el-una.org/web/>
- University of California. Report of the Collection Development Committee. Task Force on E-books. *Guiding principles for collecting books in electronic format* (2008)
http://libraries.universityofcalifornia.edu/cdc/taskforces/ebooks_final_report.pdf